## THINK ABOUT IT

Crime - burglary, robbery, theft and vandalism — can be particularly devastating to businesses in terms of money, customers, and employee safety.

Through crime prevention, business owners can protect their assets as well as their employees.

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# Business Crime Prevention Guide

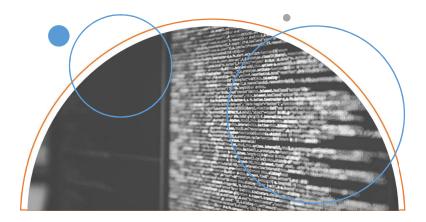


Mesquite Police Department

**Crime Prevention Unit** 

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Laying a Foundation for Prevention	.1
Burglary Prevention	. 2
Robbery Prevention	. 3
Vandalism Prevention	.4
Organizing a Business Watch	.4
Community Partners for Business Watch	. 5
Business Associations	. 5
Community Associations	. 5



#### **Community Partners for Business Watch**



Chambers of commerce exist in thousands of communities. They can help start a Business Watch, offer crime prevention information to area businesses, or organize seminars on "hot" topics, such as bad checks or credit card fraud.

#### **Business Associations**



Merchants may join together to address a problem that directly affects their business operations. Increased partnerships between business groups, private security, and law enforcement can enhance efforts to protect commercial areas.

## **Community Associations**



Business groups can find effective partners in community and neighborhood associations. Both groups have a strong stake in thriving residential and commercial areas. They are often well versed in strategies for securing physical improvements such as street lighting or road repairs.

## VANDALISM PREVENTION

ANNUAL DAMAGE ESTIMATES DUE TO VANDALISM ARE IN THE BILLIONS AND BUSINESSES PASS THE COST ON TO CUSTOMERS THROUGH HIGHER PRICES. MOST VANDALS ARE YOUNG PEOPLE – FROM GRADE SCHOOL CHILDREN TO TEENS TO YOUNG ADULTS.

- Clean up vandalism as soon as it happens replace signs, repair equipment, paint over graffiti. Then, use landscape designs, building materials, lighting or fences to discourage vandals.
  Prickly shrubs, closely planted hedges and hard-to-mark surfaces can be effective in many circumstances.
- Protect the business by installing and using good lighting, locking gates, and strategic video camera placement.
- Host a community meeting on vandalism to discuss its victims, cost, and solutions.
- Include young people in all vandalism prevention efforts.

#### **ORGANIZING A BUSINESS WATCH**

Modeled after the Neighborhood Watch concept, Business Watch seeks to reduce commercial crime and the fear of crime from both the customer's and the business owner's point of view. There are important concepts behind Business Watch that business owners can use to prevent crime.

- Be alert and report suspicious behavior to law enforcement immediately, even if it means taking a chance on being wrong.
- Develop a telephone tree to share information with neighboring residents and businesses. Should a problem develop, each business is responsible for calling one or two others on the tree.
- Aggressively advertise the Business Watch group. Post signs and stickers saying that the neighboring block of businesses is organized to prevent crime by watching out for and reporting suspicious activities to law enforcement.

## LAYING A FOUNDATION FOR PREVENTION

BUSINESS OWNERS SHOULD TAKE A HARD LOOK AT THEIR BUSINESSES IN AREAS SUCH AS PHYSICAL LAYOUT, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, HIRING PRACTICES, AND OVERALL SECURITY TO DETERMINE VULNERABILITY TO VARIOUS KINDS OF CRIME. ONCE THIS STEP HAS BEEN TAKEN, CRIME PREVENTION MEASURES CAN THEN BE IMPLEMENTED.

- Establish and enforce clear policies about employee theft, employee substance abuse, crime reporting, opening and closing the business, and other security procedures.
- Provide training for all employees on security procedures.
- Use good locks, safes, and alarm systems. Place high definition video cameras at strategic locations with ample amounts of video storage space.
- Keep detailed, up-to-date business records, such as inventories and banking records, and store back-up copies off premises. If a business is ever victimized, the owner can assess losses more easily and provide useful information for law enforcement investigators.
- Engrave all valuable office equipment and tools with an identification number such as a tax identification, license, or other unique number. Check with the crime prevention unit for their recommendations.
- Mark equipment such as a cash register, printer, and computer; with an identification number (for example, tax identification or license number).
- Consider the cost of each security improvement made against the potential savings through loss reduction. Remember to assess the impact on employees and customers. Since crimes against businesses are usually crimes of opportunity, failure to take good security precautions invites crime into a business.

### **BURGLARY PREVENTION**

- Make sure all outside entrances and inside security doors have deadbolt locks. If padlocks are used, they should be made of steel and kept locked at all times. Remember to remove serial numbers from locks to prevent unauthorized keys from being made.
- All outside or security doors should be metal-lined and secured with metal security crossbars. Pin all exposed hinges to prevent removal. Install security hinges or peen hinge pins.
- Windows should have secure locks and burglar-resistant glass. Consider installing metal grates on all windows except display windows.
- Remove all expensive items from window displays at night and make sure law enforcement officials can easily see into the business after closing.
- Light the inside and outside of the business, especially around the doors, windows, skylights, or other entry points. Consider installing covers over exterior lights and power sources to deter tampering.
- Check the parking lot for good lighting and unobstructed views.
- Keep the cash register in plain view from the outside of the business, so law enforcement can monitor it at all times. Leave it open and empty after closing.
- Be sure the safe is fireproof, securely anchored and kept in plain view. Leave it open when empty and use it to lock up valuables at close. Remember to change the combination when an employee who has had access to it leaves the business.
- Before investing in an alarm system, check with several companies and decide what level of security fits the needs of the business. The crime prevention unit and alarm office can recommend established companies. Learn how to use the system properly, check it daily, and run a test when closing.

#### **ROBBERY PREVENTION**

ROBBERY DOES NOT OCCUR AS OFTEN AS OTHER CRIMES AGAINST BUSINESSES, BUT THE POTENTIAL FOR LOSS CAN BE MUCH GREATER FROM A SINGLE INCIDENT. IN ADDITION, ROBBERY INVOLVES FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE AND CAN RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH.

- Most experts agree that, upon being confronted by a robber, you should cooperate with them. Merchandise and cash can always be replaced-people cannot!
- Employees should greet every person who enters the business in a friendly manner. Personal contact can discourage a would be criminal.
- Keep windows clear of displays or signs and make sure the business is well lit. Check the layout of the store to eliminate any blind spots that may hide a robbery in progress.
- Provide information about security systems to employees only on a "need-to-know" basis.
- Instruct employees to report any suspicious activity or person immediately and write down the information for future reference.
- Keep only small amounts of cash in the register to reduce possible losses. Use a drop safe into which larger bills and excess cash are dropped by employees and cannot be retrieved by them. Post signs alerting would-be robbers of this procedure.
- Make bank deposits often and during business hours. Don't establish a pattern; take different routes at different times during the day.
- Ensure the address is visible so emergency vehicles can easily find the business.
- Secure the property. Ask the crime prevention unit to conduct a security survey of the business. Ask for advice on lights, alarms, locks and video cameras along with other security measures.
- Ask the crime prevention unit what to do in the event of robbery.